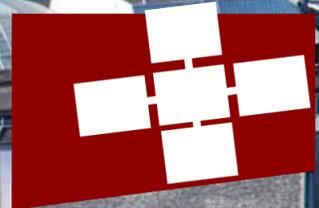


Marcin Copik, Alexandru Calotoiu, Torsten Hoefler

# **SeBS 2.0: Keeping up with the Clouds**



The 3rd Workshop on SErverless Systems,  
Applications and MEthodologies (SESAME'25)

**< EURO/SYS'25 >**

# SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite



“SeBS: a Serverless Benchmark Suite for Function-as-a-Service Computing”, Middleware 2021

# SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite

Cloud-Agnostic



“SeBS: a Serverless Benchmark Suite for Function-as-a-Service Computing”, Middleware 2021

# **SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite**

## Cloud-Agnostic



## Representative Benchmarks



“SeBS: a Serverless Benchmark Suite for Function-as-a-Service Computing”, Middleware 2021

# **SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite**

Cloud-Agnostic



Representative  
Benchmarks



Automatic  
Experiments

Performance & Cost  
Invocation Overhead  
Container Eviction



# SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite

Cloud-Agnostic



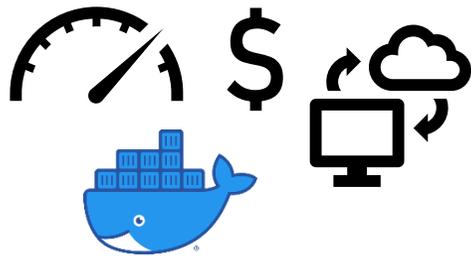
Representative  
Benchmarks



Automatic  
Experiments

Performance & Cost  
Invocation Overhead  
Container Eviction

Insights



“SeBS: a Serverless Benchmark Suite for Function-as-a-Service Computing”, Middleware 2021

# SeBS: The Serverless Benchmark Suite

Cloud-Agnostic



Representative Benchmarks

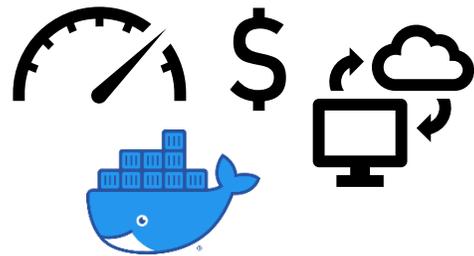


Automatic Experiments

Performance & Cost  
 Invocation Overhead  
 Container Eviction



Insights



Adoption & Community



75+ forks  
 20+ contributors



Google  
 Summer of Code



“SeBS: a Serverless Benchmark Suite for Function-as-a-Service Computing”, Middleware 2021

# Serverless has been changing – and so did we!

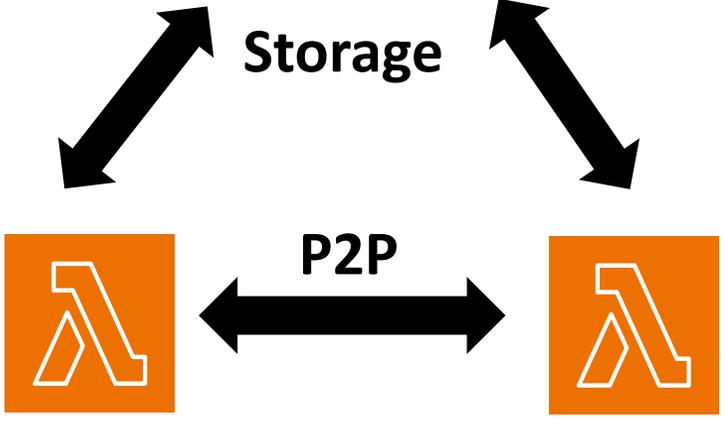
# Serverless has been changing – and so did we!

I/O & Communication



S3    DynamoDB    Redis

Cloud  
Storage



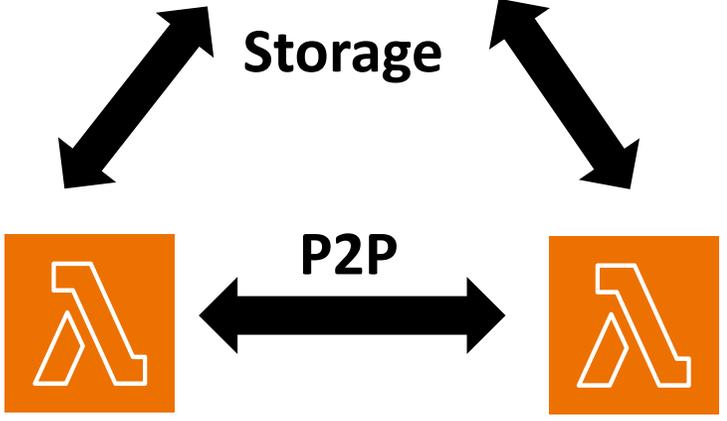
# Serverless has been changing – and so did we!

## I/O & Communication



S3    DynamoDB    Redis

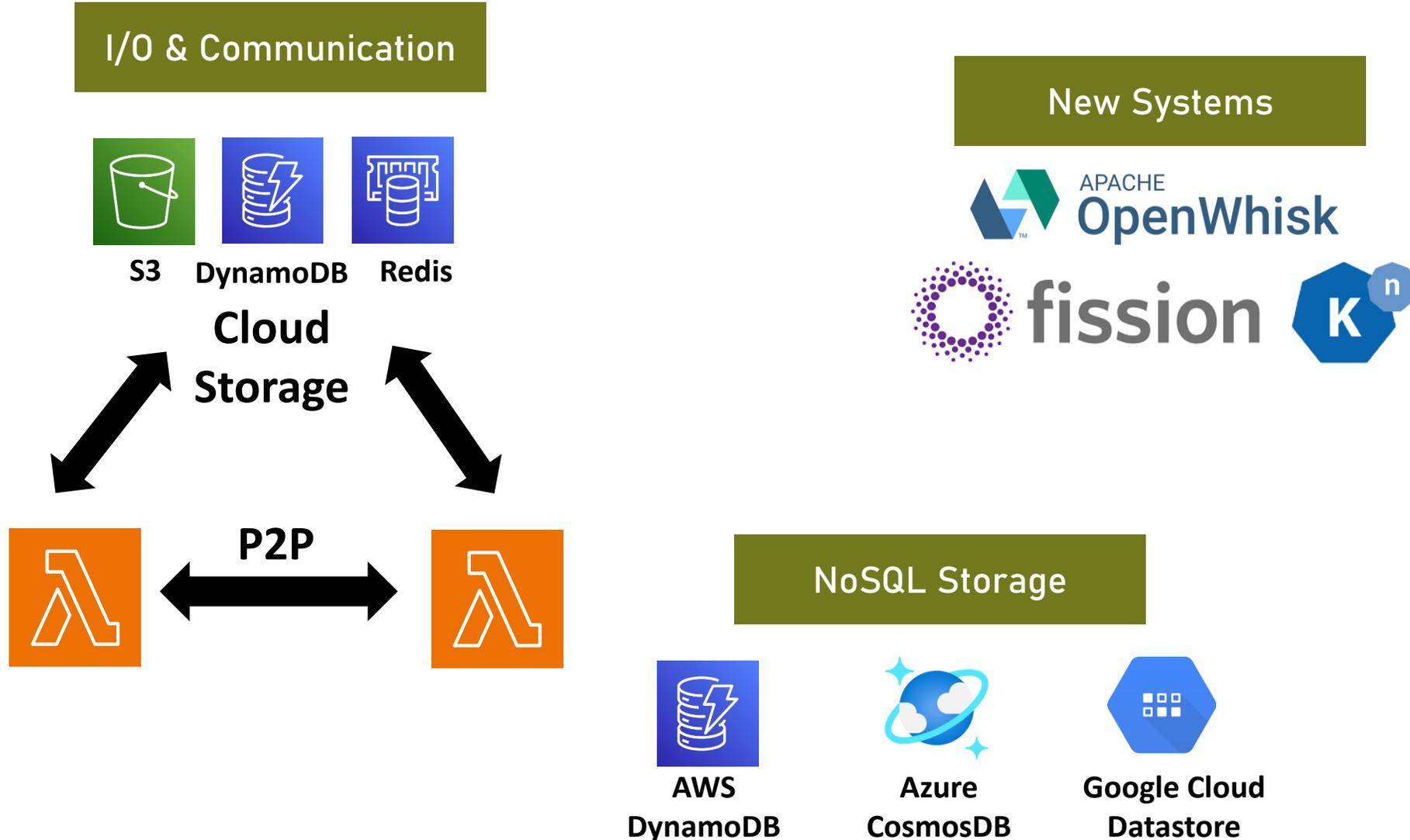
Cloud Storage



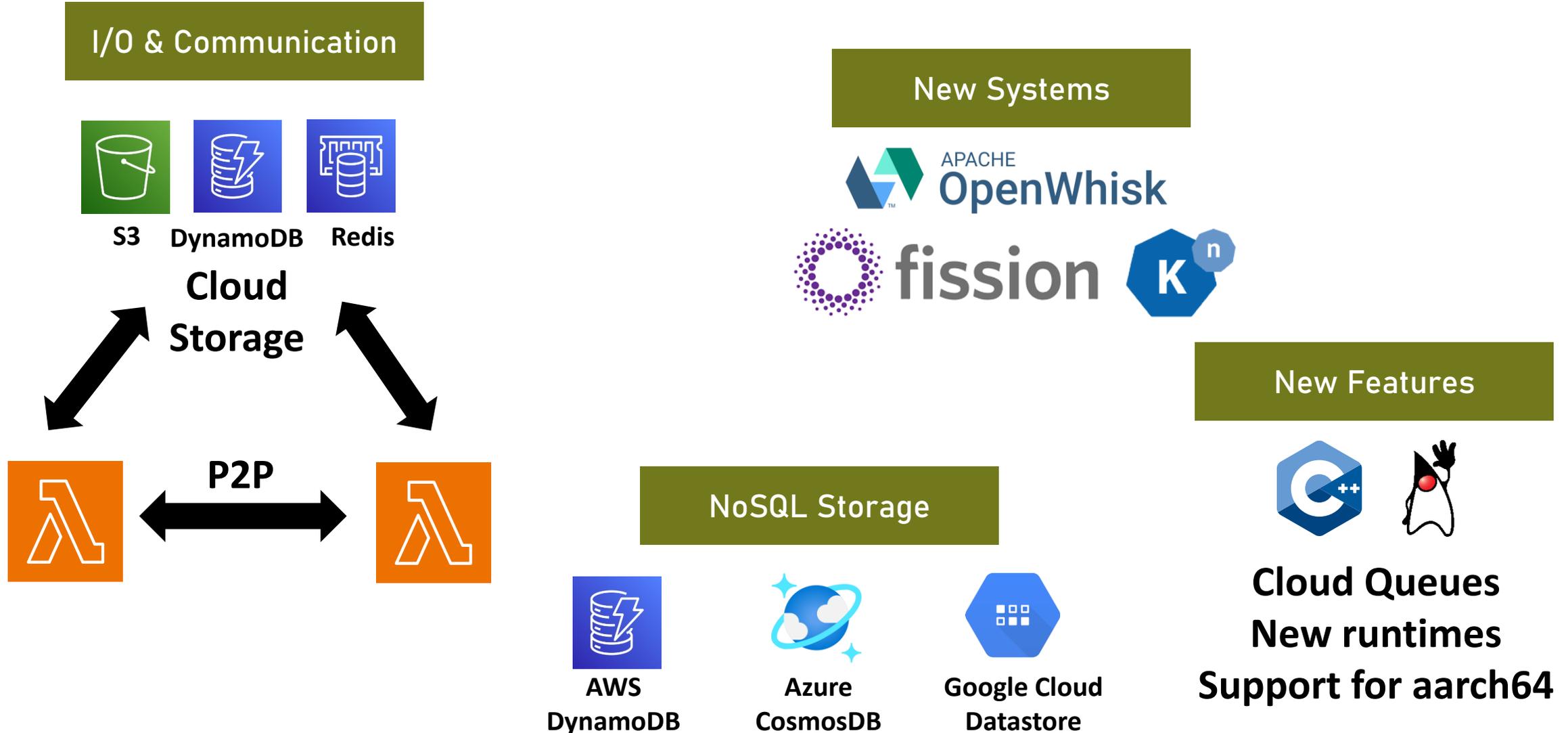
## New Systems



# Serverless has been changing – and so did we!



# Serverless has been changing – and so did we!





# SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud



“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025



# SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud

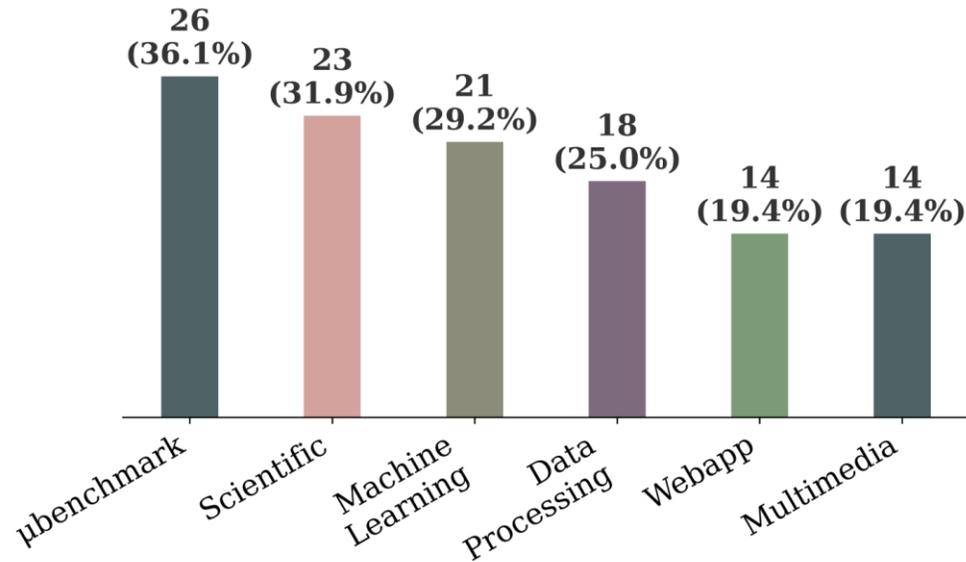
Analysis of 72 research papers: how are serverless workflows evaluated?



“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025

# **SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud**

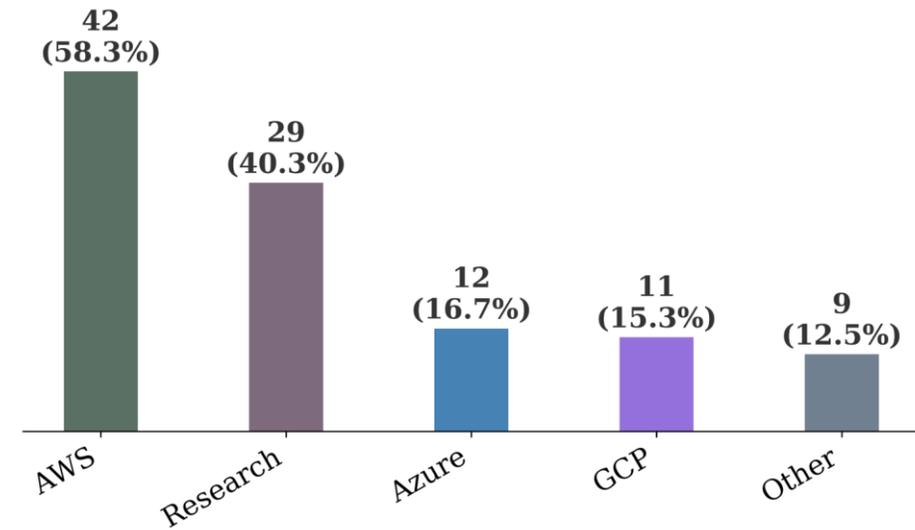
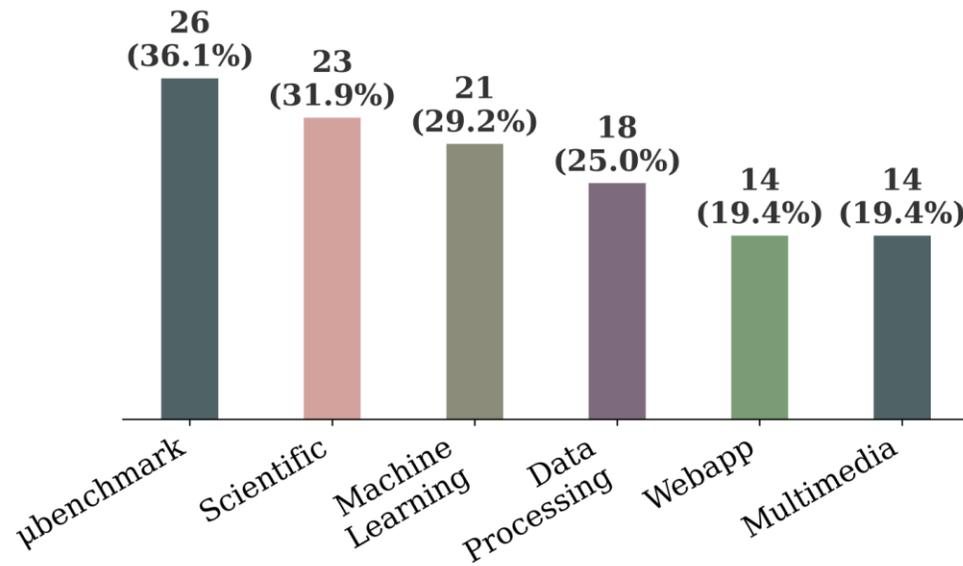
Analysis of 72 research papers: how are serverless workflows evaluated?



“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025

# SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud

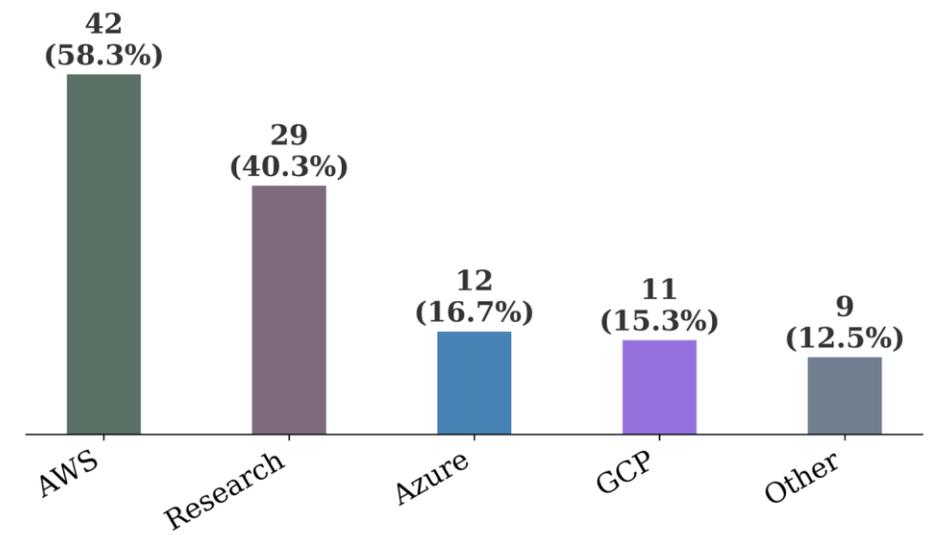
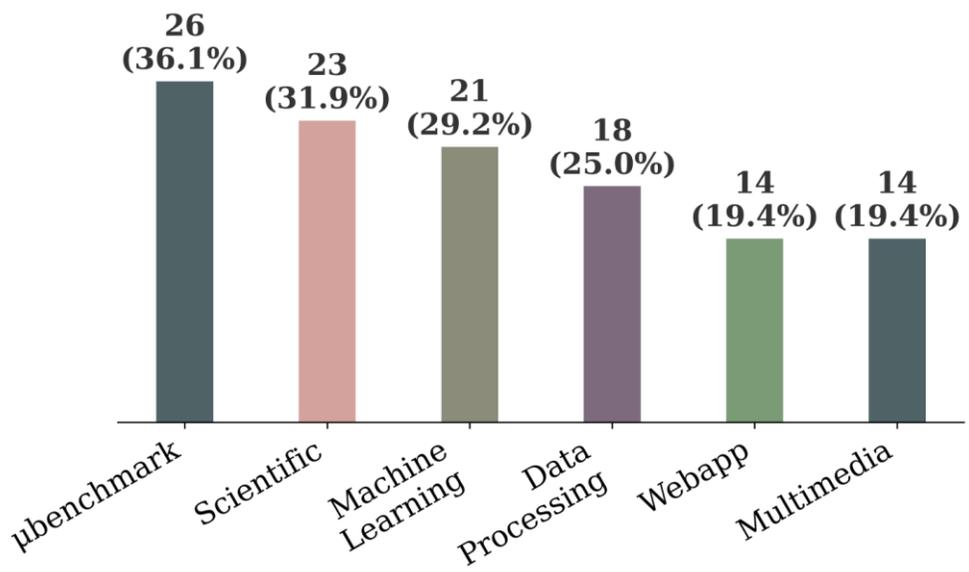
Analysis of 72 research papers: how are serverless workflows evaluated?



“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025

# SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud

Analysis of 72 research papers: how are serverless workflows evaluated?



**AWS Step Functions**



**Azure Durable Functions**



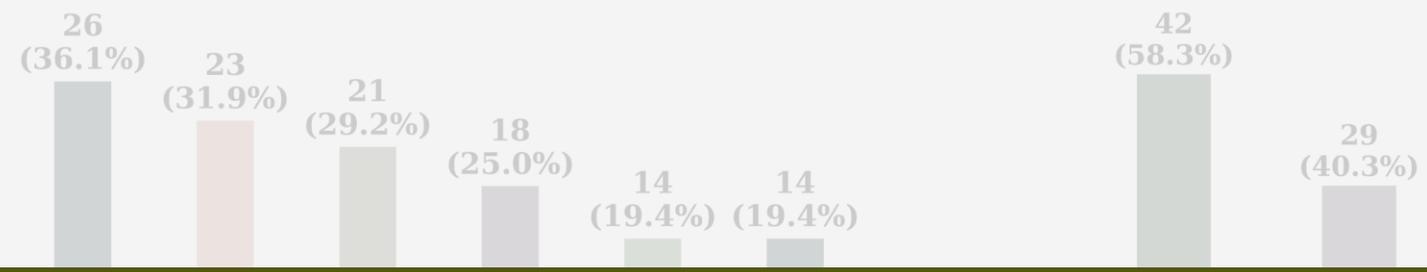
**Google Cloud Workflows**



“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025

# SeBS-Flow: Let the Work Flow in the Cloud

Analysis of 72 research papers: how are serverless workflows evaluated?



**Join Larissa's talk on Thursday!**  
**9:00 AM, EuroSys Session 7.1**



AWS Step Functions



Azure Durable Functions



Google Cloud Workflows

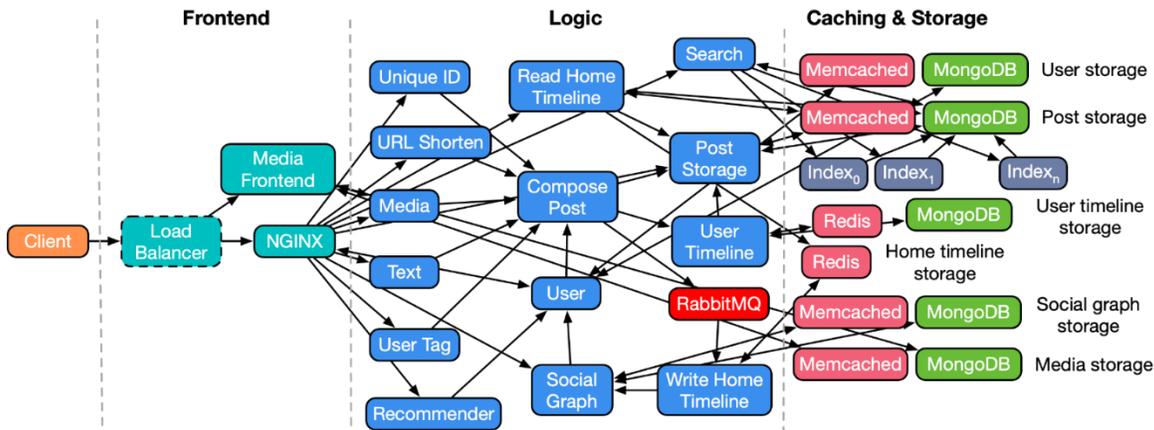


“SeBS-Flow: Benchmarking Serverless Cloud Function Workflows”, Schmid et al., EuroSys 2025

# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

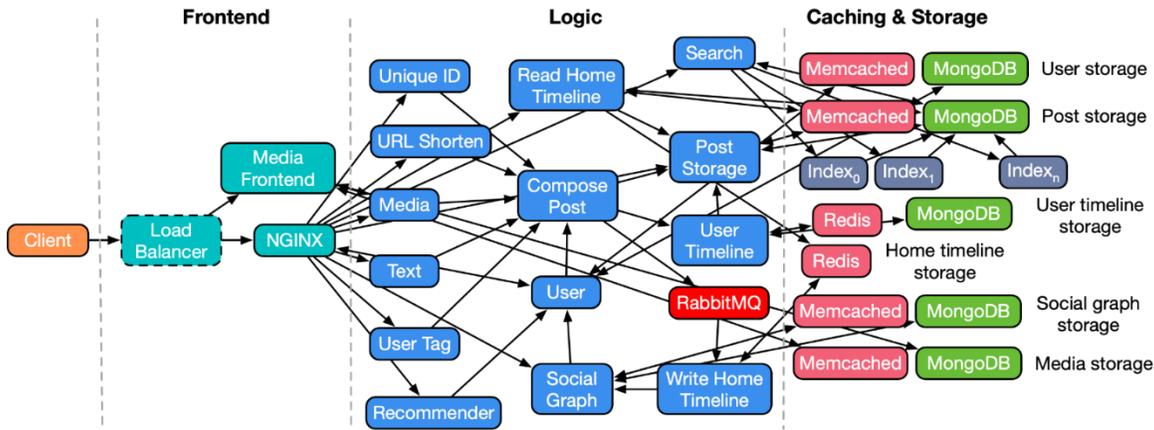
## New Workloads



# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

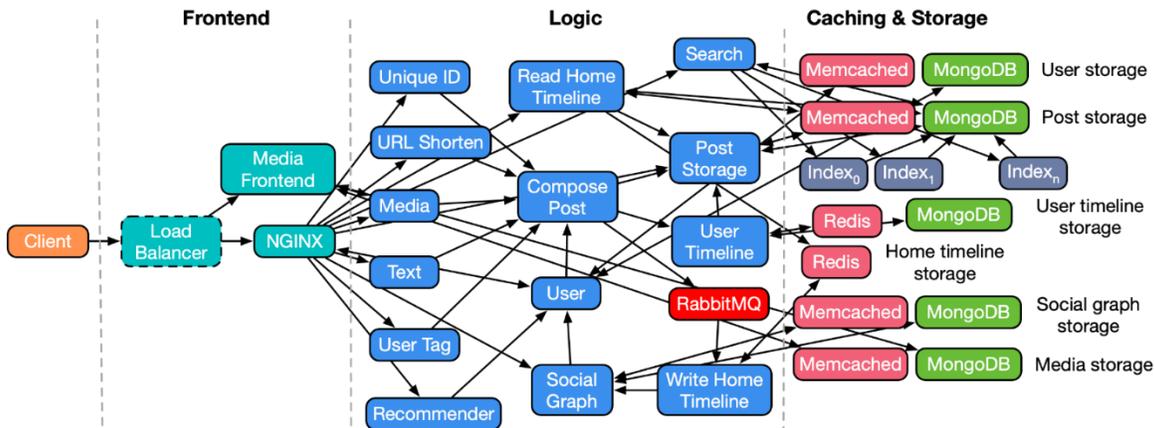
## New Workloads

## Realistic Invocations



# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

## New Workloads



## Realistic Invocations

Serverless in the Wild: Characterizing and Optimizing the Serverless Workload at a

How Does It Function? Characterizing Long-term Trends in Production Serverless Workloads

The globus compute dataset: An open function-as-a-service dataset from the edge to the cloud

André Bauer<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Haochen Pan<sup>a</sup>, Ryan Chard<sup>b</sup>, Yadu Babuji<sup>a</sup>, Josh Bryan<sup>a</sup>, Devesh Tiwari<sup>c</sup>, Ian Foster<sup>b,a</sup>, Kyle Chard<sup>a,b</sup>

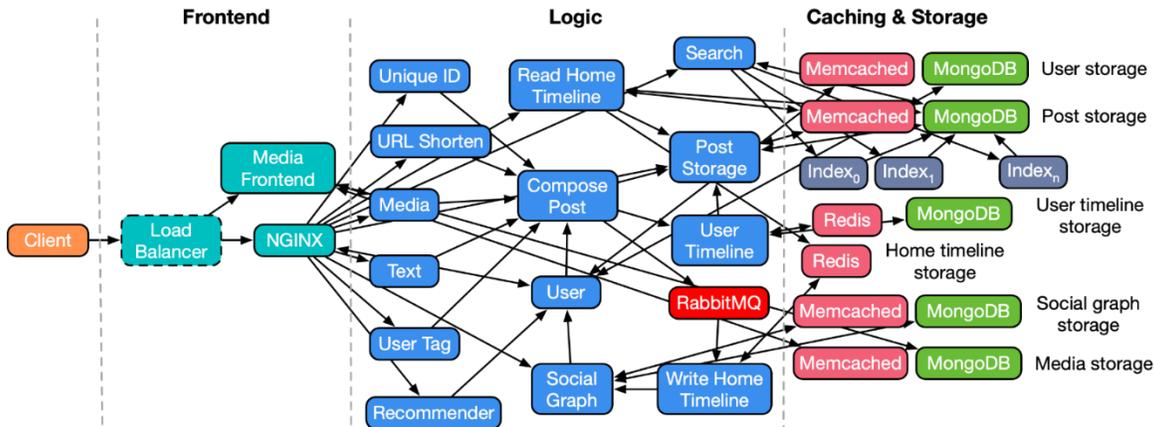
<sup>a</sup> University of Chicago, United States

<sup>b</sup> Argonne National Laboratory, United States

<sup>c</sup> Northeastern University, United States

# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

## New Workloads



## Realistic Invocations

Serverless in the Wild: Characterizing and Optimizing the Serverless Workload at a

How Does It Function? Characterizing Long-term Trends in Production Serverless Workloads

The globus compute dataset: An open function-as-a-service dataset from the edge to the cloud

André Bauer<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Haochen Pan<sup>a</sup>, Ryan Chard<sup>b</sup>, Yadu Babuji<sup>a</sup>, Josh Bryan<sup>a</sup>, Devesh Tiwari<sup>c</sup>, Ian Foster<sup>b,a</sup>, Kyle Chard<sup>a,b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> University of Chicago, United States

<sup>b</sup> Argonne National Laboratory, United States

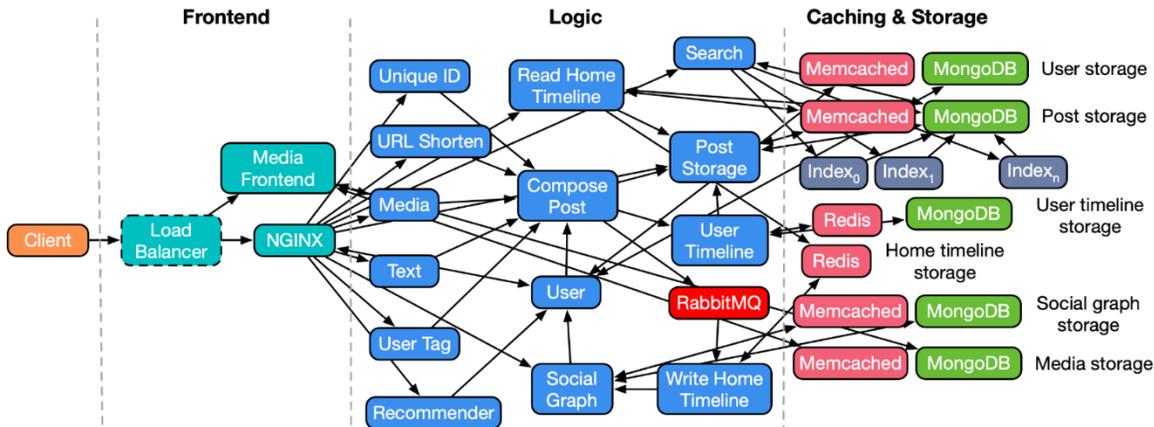
<sup>c</sup> Northeastern University, United States

## Heterogeneous Serverless

AI/ML is Difficult Without GPUs  
How to share GPUs efficiently?

# Serverless is changing – and so will we!

## New Workloads



## Realistic Invocations

Serverless in the Wild: Characterizing and Optimizing the Serverless Workload at a

How Does It Function? Characterizing Long-term Trends in Production Serverless Workloads

The globus compute dataset: An open function-as-a-service dataset from the edge to the cloud

André Bauer<sup>a,b,\*</sup>, Haochen Pan<sup>a</sup>, Ryan Chard<sup>b</sup>, Yadu Babuji<sup>a</sup>, Josh Bryan<sup>a</sup>, Devesh Tiwari<sup>c</sup>, Ian Foster<sup>b,a</sup>, Kyle Chard<sup>a,b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> University of Chicago, United States

<sup>b</sup> Argonne National Laboratory, United States

<sup>c</sup> Northeastern University, United States

## Heterogeneous Serverless

AI/ML is Difficult Without GPUs  
How to share GPUs efficiently?

## Usability

Bring-your-own-function  
Custom deployment, automatic experiments



# spcl/serverless-benchmarks

More of SPCL's research:

 [youtube.com/@spcl](https://youtube.com/@spcl) **210+ Talks**

 [twitter.com/spcl\\_eth](https://twitter.com/spcl_eth) **1.6K+ Followers**

 [github.com/spcl](https://github.com/spcl) **5,5K+ Stars**

... or [spcl.ethz.ch](https://spcl.ethz.ch)



Research Credits Support:



Google  
Summer of Code

SeBS Paper



SeBS-Flow  
Paper



Serverless  
Projects





# spcl/serverless-benchmarks

**With contributions from:** Laurent Brandner, Nico Graf, Sascha Kehrli, Prajin Khadka, Abhishek Kumar, Oana Rosca, Larissa Schmid, Mahla Sharifi, Malte Wächter, and Paweł Żuk.

## More of SPCL's research:

 [youtube.com/@spcl](https://youtube.com/@spcl) **210+ Talks**

 [twitter.com/spcl\\_eth](https://twitter.com/spcl_eth) **1.6K+ Followers**

 [github.com/spcl](https://github.com/spcl) **5,5K+ Stars**

... or [spcl.ethz.ch](https://spcl.ethz.ch)



Research Credits Support:



Google  
Summer of Code

SeBS Paper



SeBS-Flow  
Paper



Serverless  
Projects





# spcl/serverless-benchmarks

**With contributions from:** Laurent Brandner, Nico Graf, Sascha Kehrli, Prajin Khadka, Abhishek Kumar, Oana Rosca, Larissa Schmid, Mahla Sharifi, Malte Wächter, and Paweł Żuk.

More of SPCL's research:

 [youtube.com/@spcl](https://youtube.com/@spcl) **210+ Talks**

 [twitter.com/spcl\\_eth](https://twitter.com/spcl_eth) **1.6K+ Followers**

 [github.com/spcl](https://github.com/spcl) **5,5K+ Stars**

... or [spcl.ethz.ch](https://spcl.ethz.ch)



Do you have an interesting, cutting-edge serverless workload?

Research Credits Support:



Google Summer of Code

SeBS Paper



SeBS-Flow Paper



Serverless Projects

