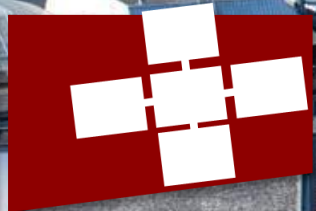


LUKAS MÖLLER, MARCIN COPIK, ALEXANDRU CALOTOIU, TORSTEN HOEFLER

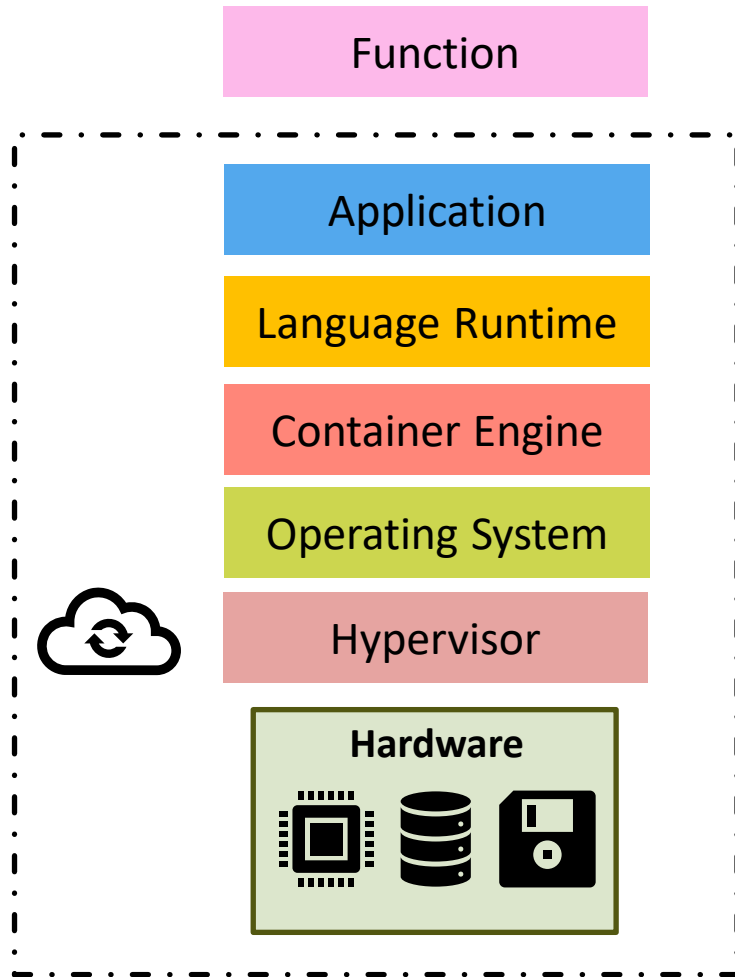
Cppless: Productive and Performant Serverless Programming in C++



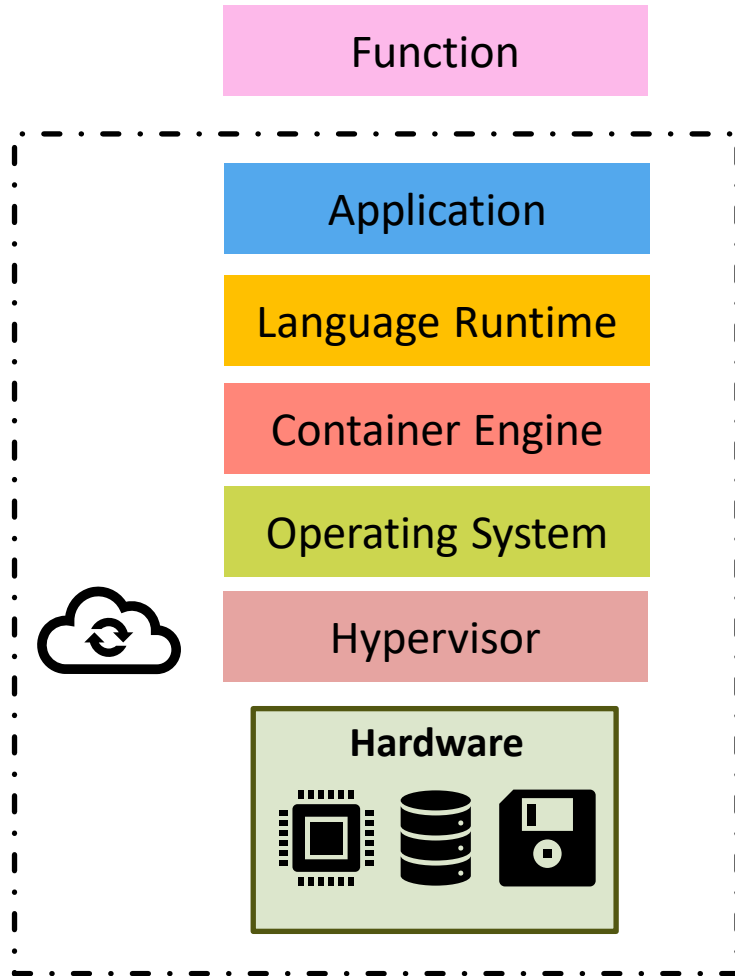
SC23
Denver, CO | i am hpc.

Cloud and Serverless

Cloud and Serverless

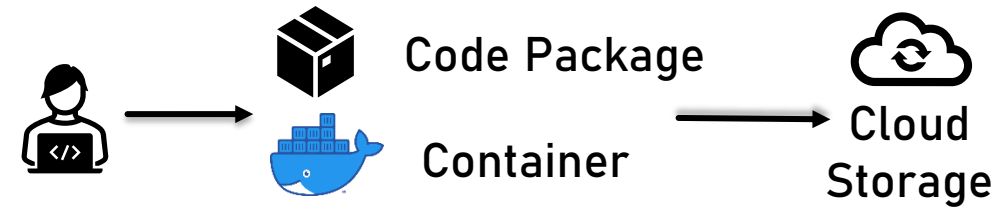


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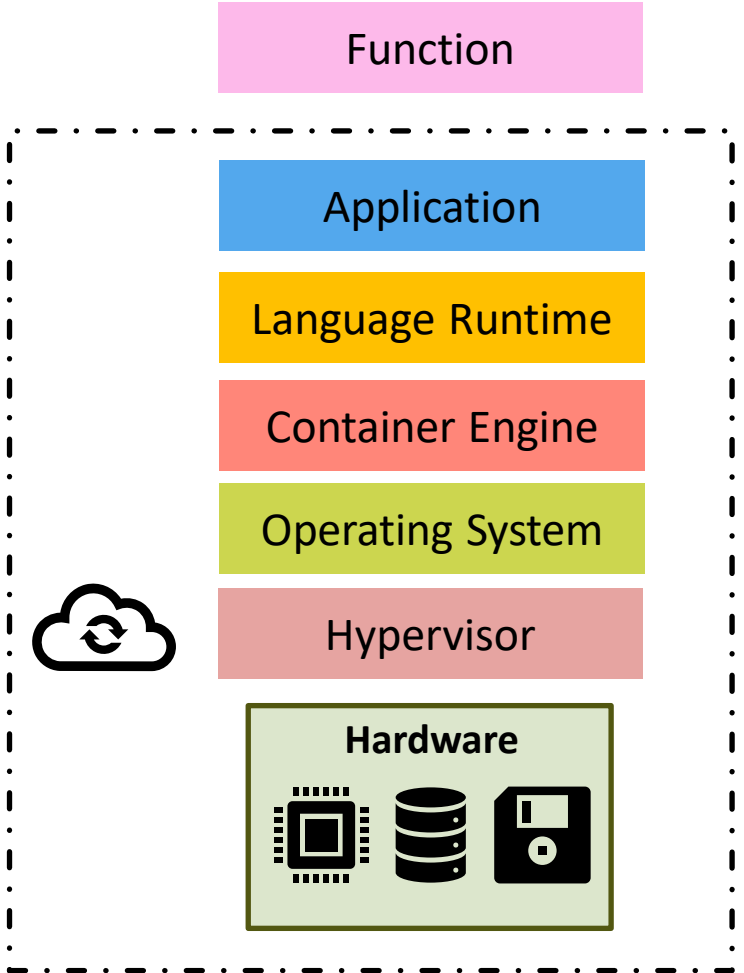


Functions

Compilation: deploying functions to the cloud.

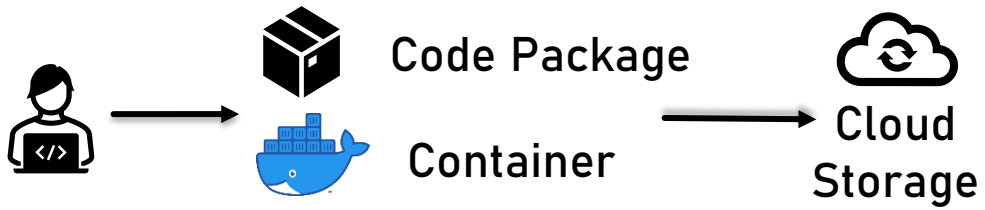


Cloud and Serverless

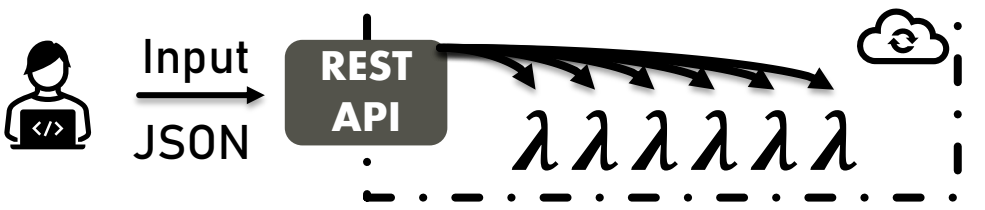


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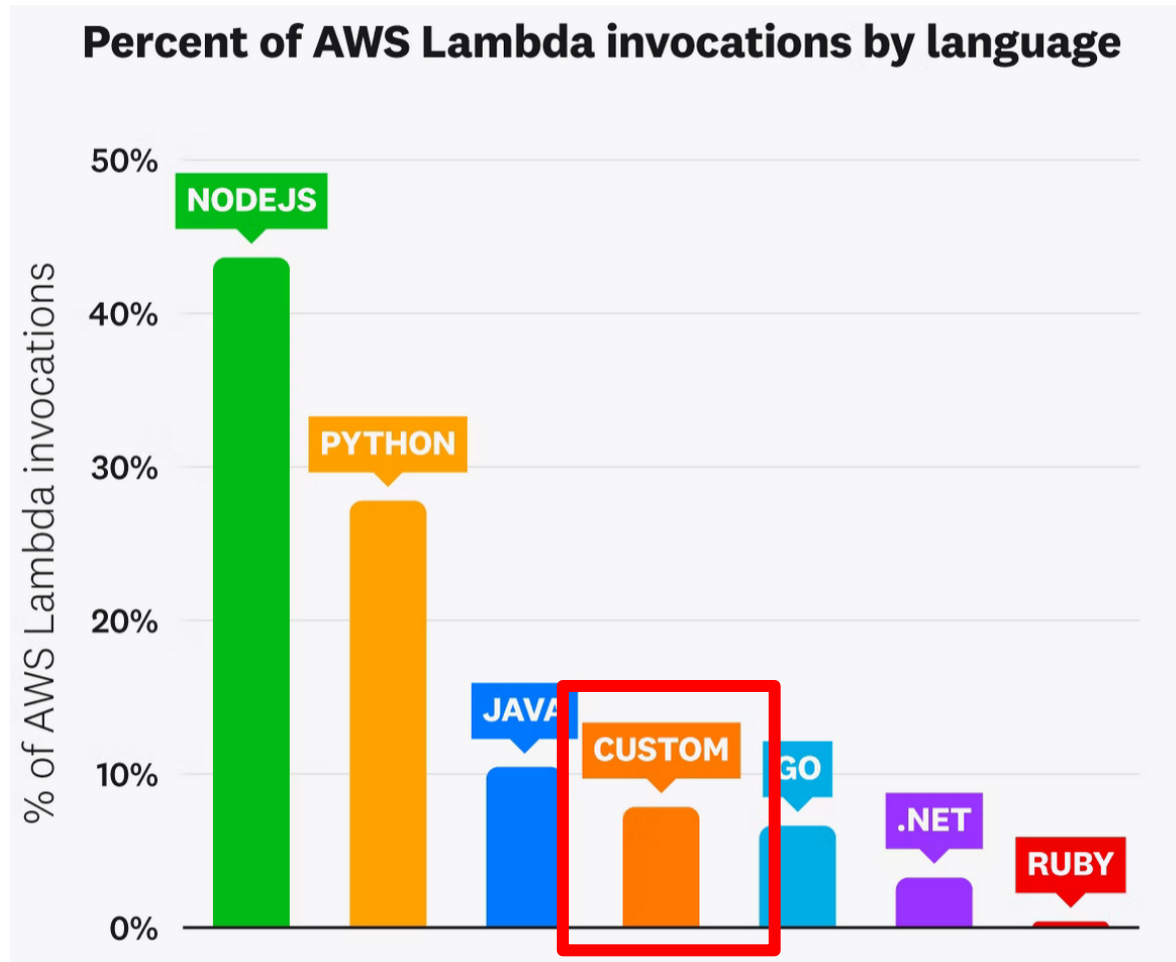
Compilation: deploying functions to the cloud.



Runtime: invoking existing functions.



Cloud and Serverless



Source: DataDog, "State of Serverless 2023", <https://www.datadoghq.com/state-of-serverless/>

AWS Lambda with C++ - Function

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(Cross) Compile to shared library.



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}

```

(Cross) Compile to shared library.



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Upload to cloud with all dependencies.

AWS Lambda with C++ - Function

```

#include <string>
#include <string_view>
#include <memory>
using namespace Aws::Lambda;

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    bool InvokeFunction(
        const Aws::String& functionName,
        std::shared_ptr<Aws::Lambda::LambdaClient> client,
        int invocations, int &result
    )
    {
        Aws::Lambda::Model::InvokeRequest invokeRequest;
        invokeRequest.SetFunctionName(functionName);
        invokeRequest.SetInvocationType(
            Aws::Lambda::Model::InvocationType::RequestResponse);

        std::shared_ptr<Aws::IOStream> payload
            = Aws::MakeShared<Aws::StringStream>();
        Aws::Utils::Json::JsonValue jsonPayload;
        jsonPayload.WithInt64("iterations", invocations);
        *payload <<< jsonPayload.View().WriteReadable();
        invokeRequest.SetBody(payload);
        invokeRequest.SetContentType("application/json");

        ...
    }
}

```

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Link with custom runtime.



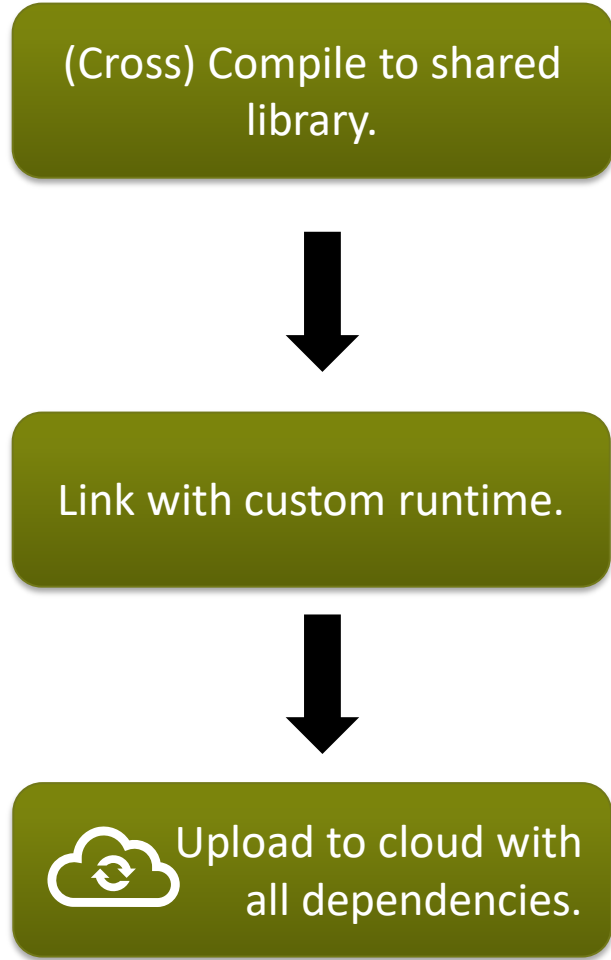
Upload to cloud with all dependencies.

AWS Lambda with C++ - Function

```

#include <string>
#include <string_view>
#include <string_view>
using namespace Aws;
using namespace Aws::Lambda;

bool InvokeFunction(
    const Aws::Lambda::FunctionName &functionName,
    const Aws::Lambda::FunctionVersion &functionVersion,
    const Aws::Lambda::FunctionConfiguration &functionConfiguration,
    const Aws::Lambda::FunctionRequest &functionRequest) {
    ...
    auto outcome = client->-Invoke(invokeRequest);
    if (outcome.IsSuccess()) {
        auto &result = outcome.GetResult();
        Aws::IOStream &payload = result.GetPayload();
        Aws::String functionResult;
        std::getline(payload, functionResult);
        result = std::stoi(functionResult);
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}
    
```



AWS Lambda with C++ - Function

```

# Aws::SDKOptions options;
# Aws::InitAPI(options);
# Aws::Client::ClientConfiguration clientConfig;
auto m_client = Aws::MakeShared<Aws::Lambda::LambdaClient>(
    ALLOCATION_TAG,
    clientConfig
);
i
{
    int n = 10000;
    int np = 10;
    std::vector<int> results(np);
    std::vector<std::thread> threads;
    for (int i = 0; i < np; i++) {
        threads.emplace_back([&, i]() {
            InvokeFunction("pi-mc-worker", n / np, results[i]);
        });
    }

    for (auto &thread : threads) {
        thread.join();
    }
    auto pi = std::reduce(results.begin(), results.end()) / np;
}
  
```

(Cross) Compile to shared library.



Link with custom runtime.



Upload to cloud with all dependencies.

Challenges

Challenges

Complex, multi-source
project setup

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#pragma omp but in serverless  
for(int i = 0; i < n; ++i)  
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Cross-compiled
environments



x86



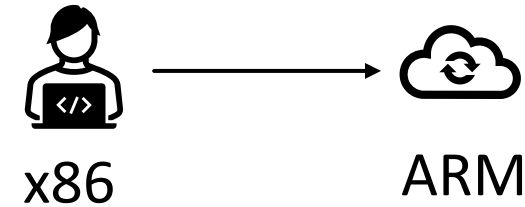
ARM

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```

Cross-compiled
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Lack of static typing



Manual verification?
JSON Schema?

Cppless: single-source C++ compiler for serverless

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double pi_mc(int n);

double pi_estimate()
{
    const int n = 100000000;
    const int np = 128;

    cppless::aws_dispatcher dispatcher;
    auto aws = dispatcher.create_instance();

    std::vector<double> results(np);
    auto fn = [=] { return pi_mc(n / np); };

    for (auto& result : results)
        cppless::dispatch(aws, fn, result);
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    auto pi = std::reduce(
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How it works?

Compile Time

Runtime

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Compile Time

Source code

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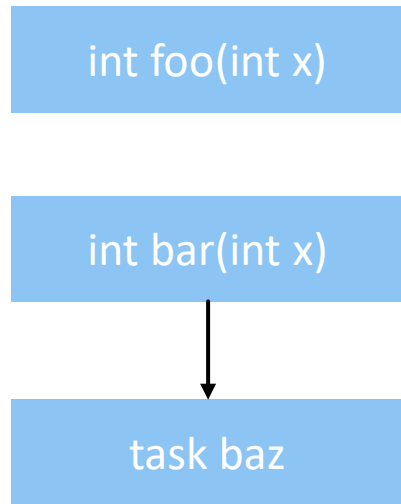
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Host Executable
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Serverless Function
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Alternative
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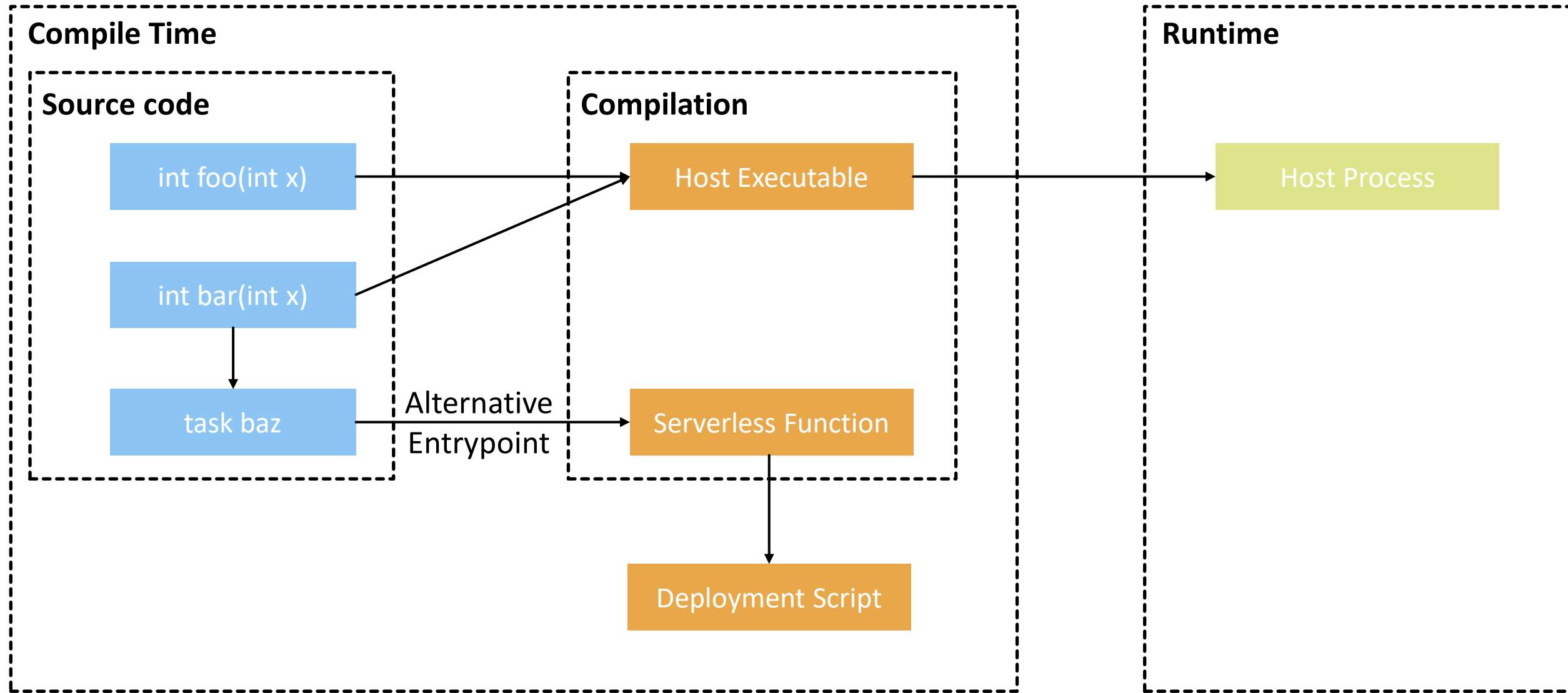
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Deployment Script
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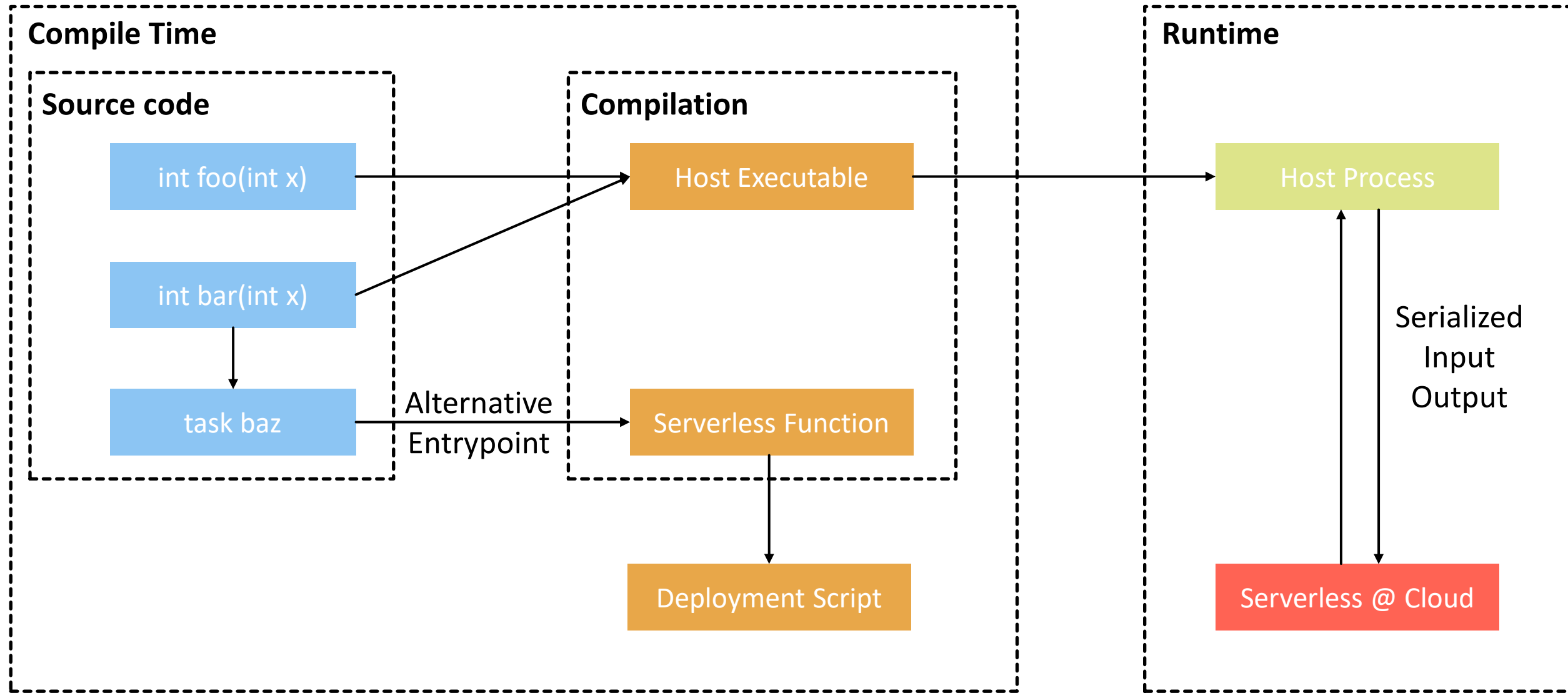
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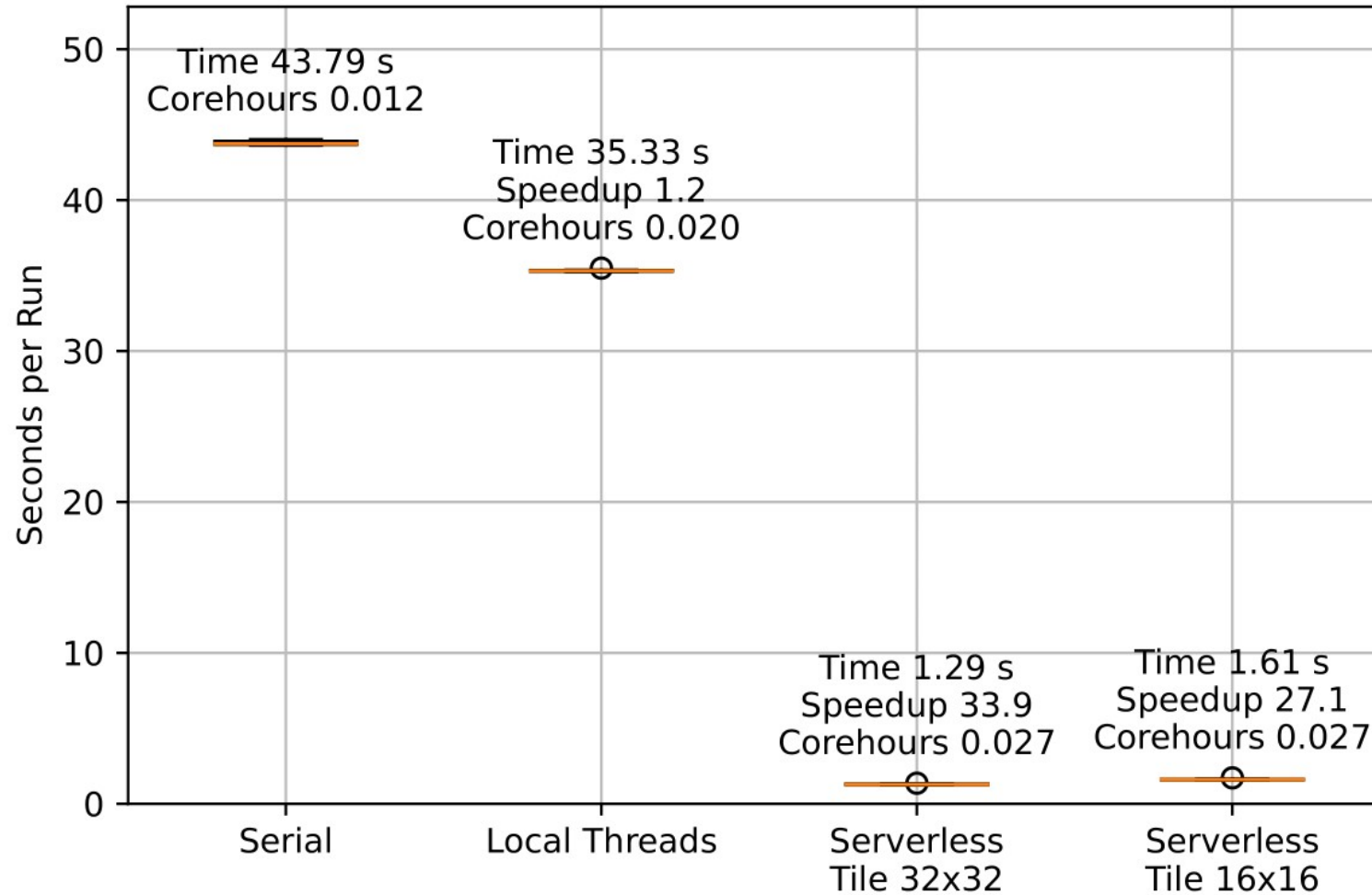
How it works?



How it works?



Serverless ray tracing: from small VM to many functions



Conclusions

More of SPCL's research:

 youtube.com/@spcl  150+ Talks

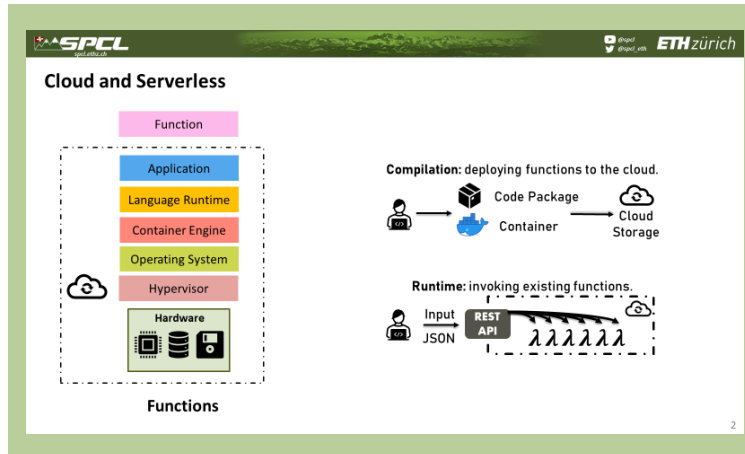
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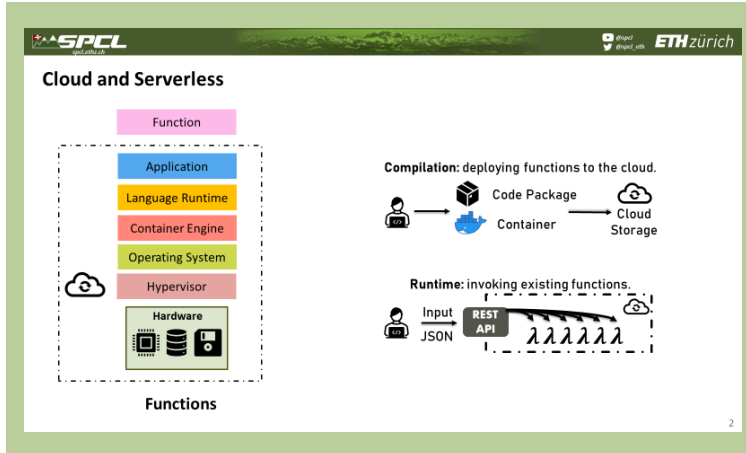
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```

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↓

Link with custom runtime.

↓

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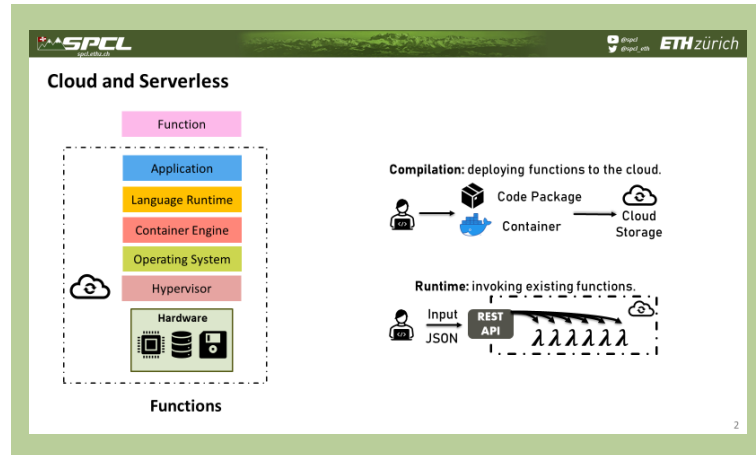
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Cplusplus: single-source C++ compiler for serverless

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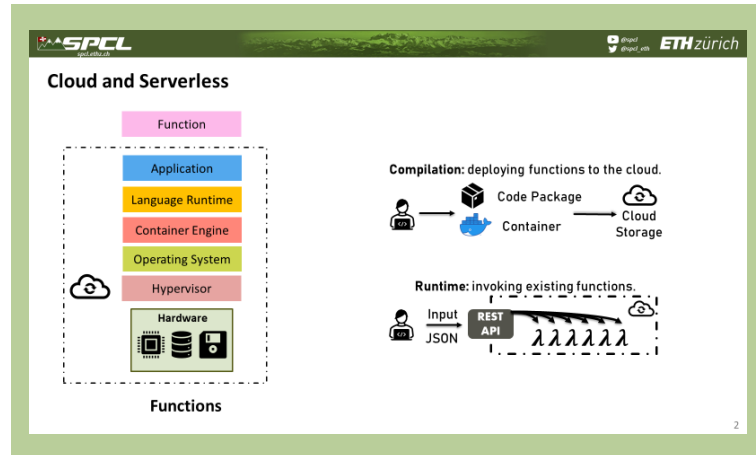
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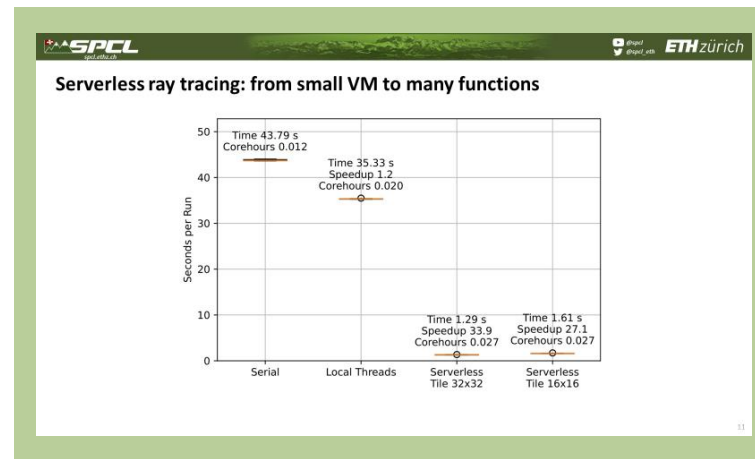
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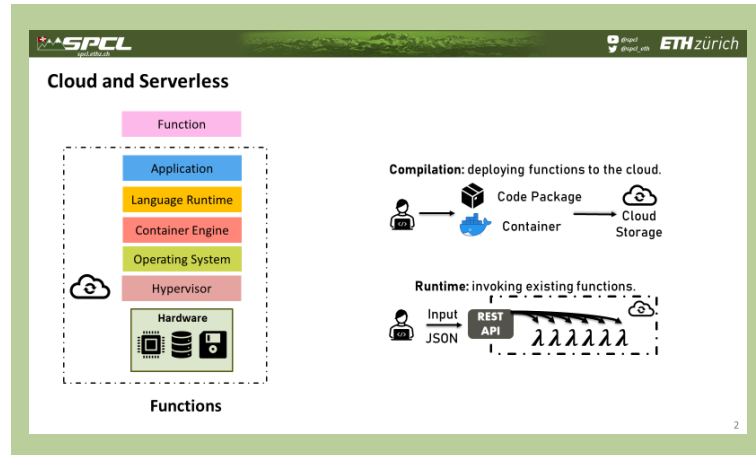
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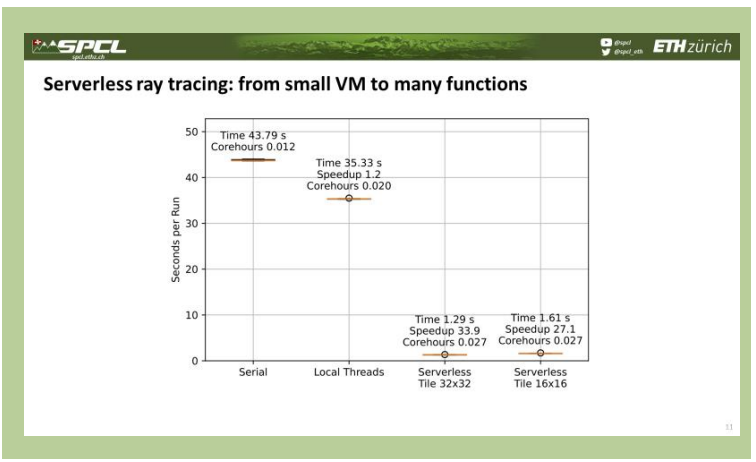
    std::vector<double> results(np);
    auto fn = [=] { return pi_mc(n / np); };

    for (auto& result : results)
        cppless::dispatch(aws, fn, result);
    cppless::wait(aws, np);

    auto pi = std::reduce(
        results.begin(), results.end()
    ) / np;


    return pi;
}
    
```

- C++ abstraction for cloud provider APIs.**
Avoids the vendor lock-in and simplifies invocations.
- Serverless function as C++ lambda expression.**
Automatically compiled to a cloud function.
- Integrated invocation of the function.**
Automatic serialization and type checking.




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mcofik.github.io/projects/cppless